PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION
Harmful if swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum or using tobacco. Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, shoes and gloves. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist.

FIRST AID

If on skin or clothing:
Take off contaminated clothing, if possible. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

If inhaled:
Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

If swallowed:
Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If eyes:
Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

HOTLINE NUMBER
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact: 1-800-929-8656 for emergency medical treatment information.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):
Some of the materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category A on an EPA chemical-resistance category selection chart. Applicators and other handlers must wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as natural rubber ≥ 14 mils, socks and shoes.
USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:
This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intermittent areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in water adjacent to treated areas. Do not contaminate water by disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE:
It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

READ ENTIRE LABEL, USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS, AND WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries and greenhouses and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil or water, is: overalls, chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as natural rubber ≥ 14 mils, socks and shoes.

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, greenhouses or sod farms.

Keep all unprotected persons out of operating areas or vicinity where there may be drift.

Do not enter treated areas without protective clothing until sprays have dried.
DISCLAIMER, RISKS OF USING THIS PRODUCT,
LIMITED WARRANTY
AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

IMPORTANT: Read the entire label including this disclaimer, risks of using this product, limited warranty, and limitation of liability before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, THEN DO NOT USE THE PRODUCT; rather, return the unopened product within 15 days of purchase for a refund of the purchase price.

RISKS OF USING THIS PRODUCT
The buyer and user (referred to collectively herein as “Buyer”) of this product should be aware that there are inherent unintended risks associated with the use of this product which are impossible to eliminate. These risks include, but are not limited to, injury to plants and crops to which this product is applied, lack of control of the target pests or weeds, resistance of the target pest or weeds to this product, injury caused by drift and injury to rotational crops caused by carryover in the soil. Such risks of crop injury, non-performance, resistance or other unintended consequences are unavoidable and may result because of such factors as weather, soil conditions, disease, moisture conditions, irrigation practices, condition of the crop at the time of application, presence of other materials either applied in the tank mix with this product or prior to application of this product, cultural practices or the manner of use or application, for a combination of such factors all of which are factors beyond the control of Valent. The Buyer should be aware that these inherent unintended risks may reduce the harvested yield of the crop in all or a portion of the

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Presidio® Fungicide is formulated as 4 lbs a.i. per pound of suspendable concentrate (SC). The active ingredient in Presidio Fungicide is fluopicolide. Presidio Fungicide exhibits protective, curative, eradicative and antitransplant activity. Fluopicolide is locally systemic and transaminar and also moves systemically via xylem tissue.

Optimal disease control is achieved when Presidio Fungicide is applied in a regularly scheduled spray program used in combination and/or rotation with other fungicides that have different modes of action (i.e., non-Group 43 fungicides).

GENERAL RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS

- A tank mix partner must be used with Presidio Fungicide for resistance management.
- Do not apply to greenhouse food crops.
- Do not apply this product when weather conditions favor spray drift from treated areas.
- When applying by air, observe drift management restrictions and precautions listed under “AERIAL APPLICATION”. Best control is achieved through ground application.
- Avoiding spray drift at the application site is the responsibility of the applicator. The interaction of many equipment and weather related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator is responsible for considering all of these factors when making decisions. Where states have more stringent regulations, they should be observed.

MODE OF ACTION

Presidio Fungicide is active against systemic oomycetes. It exhibits the typical mode of action of systemic fungicides against oomycete fungi affecting several steps in the reproduction cycle.

Biochemical studies have shown that fluopicolide has an effect on spectrin-like proteins, believed to play a role in maintaining the membrane stability in ascomycete fungi or oomycetes, especially during hyphal tip extension. Microscopy studies demonstrate that fluopicolide induces a quick redistribution of these proteins from the membrane to the cytoplasm in both hyphae and zoospores.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

Presidio Fungicide contains fluopicolide, a Group 43 Fungicide. The target site of action of Group 43 fungicides is specific but the detailed, biochemical mode of action is not known. Fungal isolates with acquired resistance to fluopicolide may eventually dominate the fungal population if fluopicolide is used repeatedly in the same field or in successive years as the primary method of control for targeted species. This may result in partial or total loss of control of these species by fluopicolide. To maintain the performance of Presidio Fungicide in the field, do not exceed the total number of sequential applications of Presidio Fungicide and the total number of applications of Presidio Fungicide per season stated in the “CROP SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS”. Adhere to the label instructions regarding the consecutive use of Presidio Fungicide. The following recommendations may be considered to delay the development of fungicide resistance:

- **Tank Mixtures:** Presidio Fungicide must be used in a tank mixture with a fungicide from a different target site of action that are registered for the same use and that is effective against the pathogens of concern. Valent recommends using at least the minimum labeled rate of each fungicide in the tank mix.
- **Integrated Pest Management (IPM):** Presidio Fungicide must be integrated into a multi-faceted disease and pest management program. Cultural practices known to reduce disease development should be followed. Consult your local extension specialist, certified crop advis-
or and/or Valent representative for additional IPM strategies established for your area. Presidio Fungicide may be used in Agricultural Extension advisory (disease forecasting) programs, which recommend application timing based on environmental factors favorable for disease development.

- **Monitoring**: Monitor efficacy of all fungicides used in the disease management program against the targeted pathogen and record other factors that may influence fungicide performance and/or disease development.
- **Reporting**: If a Group 43 target site fungicide appears to be less effective or no longer effective against a pathogen that it previously controlled or suppressed, contact a Valent representative, local extension specialist or certified crop advisor to assist in determining the cause of reduced performance.

**RAINFASTNESS**

Conventional foliar spray applications of Presidio Fungicide are mainly for downy mildew and other foliar disease control and are rainfast 2 hours after application. Applications for foliar disease control must not be made if measurable rain is expected within 2 hours of application or foliar disease control may be reduced.

**JAR TEST TO DETERMINE COMPATIBILITY OF ADJUVANTS AND PRESIDIO FUNGICIDE**

A jar test should be performed before mixing commercial quantities of Presidio Fungicide, when using Presidio Fungicide for the first time, or when a new water source is being used.

1. Add 1 pt of water plus adjuvant to a quart jar. The water should be from the same source and temperature as which will be used in the spray tank mixing operation.
2. Add 2.5 ml (1/2 tsp) of Presidio Fungicide to the quart jar, gently mix until product goes into suspension.

3. Place cap on jar, invert 10 times, let stand for 15 minutes, evaluate.
4. An ideal tank mix combination will be uniform and free of suspended particles. If any of the following conditions are observed the choice of adjuvant should be questioned:
   a. Layer of oil or globules on the mixture's surface.
   b. Precipitation: fine particles in suspension or as a layer on the bottom of the jar.
   c. Clouding: thickening texture (coagulated) like gelatin.

**APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

**SPRAYER PREPARATION**

Before applying Presidio Fungicide, start with clean, well-maintained application equipment. The spray tank, hoses and booms must be cleaned to ensure no residue from the previous spraying operation remains in the sprayer. The spray equipment must be cleaned according to the manufacturer's directions for the last product used before the equipment is used to apply Presidio Fungicide. If two or more products were tank mixed prior to Presidio Fungicide application, the most restrictive cleanup procedure should be followed.

**MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Fill clean sprayer with 1/2 to 3/4 of desired level with water.
2. While agitating, slowly add the Presidio Fungicide to the tank. Agitation should create a rolling or swirling action on the water surface.
3. When tank mixing Presidio Fungicide with other labeled pesticides, add water-soluble products first, followed by dry formulations, flowables, emulsifiable concentrates and then solutions.
4. Add any required adjuvants.
5. Fill tank to desired level with water. Agitation should continue until all spray solution has been used or applied.
SPRAYER CLEANUP
Spray equipment must be cleaned following application of Presidio Fungicide. After Presidio Fungicide is applied, the following steps must be used to clean the spray equipment:
1. Completely drain the spray tank, rinse the sprayer thoroughly, including the inside and outside of the tank and all in-line screens.
2. Fill the spray tank with clean water and flush all hoses, booms, screens and nozzles.
3. Drain tank completely.
4. Remove all nozzles and screens and rinse them in clean water.
5. The rinseate solution may be applied to the crops recommended on this label. Do not exceed the maximum labeled use rate. If cleaners are used, consult the cleaner label for disposal instructions. If no instructions are given, dispose of rinseate at an approved waste disposal facility.

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT
Application equipment should be clean and in good repair. Nozzles should be frequently checked for accuracy.

CARRIER VOLUME
Apply Presidio Fungicide in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of foliage, bloom and fruit. Thorough coverage is required for optimal disease control. For ground application, apply a minimum of 20 gallons of spray mixture per acre and for aerial application, do not apply less than 5 gallons of spray mixture per acre to assure uniform coverage. Follow individual "CROP SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS" for appropriate spray volumes.

AERIAL APPLICATION
To minimize drift, apply the largest droplet size consistent with uniform coverage and satisfactory disease control. To obtain satisfactory application and avoid drift, the following directions must be observed:

* Do not apply during low-level inversion conditions, when winds are gusty or under other conditions that favor drift. Do not spray when wind velocity is less than 2 mph or more than 10 mph.
* Carrier Volume and Spray Pressure: Application at less than 5 gals per acre may provide inadequate coverage and control. The higher gallonage applications generally afford more consistent disease control. Do not exceed the nozzle manufacturer’s recommended pressures. For many nozzle types, lower pressure produces larger droplets. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.
* Nozzle Selection and Orientation: Formation of very small drops may be minimized by appropriate nozzle selection, by orienting nozzles away from the air stream as much as possible and by avoiding excessive spray pressure. Use nozzles that produce flat fan or cone spray patterns. Use non-drip type nozzles, such as diaphragm type nozzles, to avoid uncontrolled discharge of spray solution. The nozzles must be directed toward the rear of the aircraft, producing a spray discharge at an angle between 0 and 15° downward. Do not place nozzles on the outer 25% of the wings or rotors.
* Adjuvants and Drift Control Additives: Refer to tank mix partner’s label for adjuvant recommendation. Drift control additives may be used although it is better to obtain consistent sprays through appropriate nozzle selection and use wherever possible. When a drift control additive is used, read and carefully observe the cautionary statements and all other information appearing on the additive label, and be certain of compatibility with the tank mix and nozzle types being used before selecting any adjuvant types.

CHEMIGATION
Presidio Fungicide may be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems mainly for soil born infections. Follow all label requirements for
these crops regarding application rates, timing of application, special instructions and precautions.

For chemigation applications apply this product only through center pivot, solid set, hand move irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.

Crop injury, lack of efficacy or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.

The system must be properly calibrated (with water only) to ensure that the amount of Presidio Fungicide applied corresponds to the required rate on the label for the crop being chemigated.

Apply Presidio Fungicide in 1/2 to 3/4 inches of water during the first sprinkler set. Allow time for all lines to flush the fungicide through all nozzles before turning off irrigation water. To ensure the lines are flushed and free of remaining fungicide, a dye indicator may be injected into the lines to mark the end of the application period.

If you have any questions about calibration, you should contact your State Extension Specialist, equipment manufacturers or other experts.

Special Precautions for Chemigation
1. Do not connect an irrigation system used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place.
2. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.
3. The system must be free of leaks and clogged nozzles.
4. The pesticide must be supplied continuously for the duration of the aqueous application. An uneven application may cause injury to the crop or poor control.
5. Agitation must be maintained in the nurse tank.
6. The sprinkler chemigation system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.
7. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
8. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid controlled valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
9. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops, or in the case of where there is no water pump, when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
10. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
11. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump), effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with the pesticides being used and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
12. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.
Chemigation Systems Connected to Public Water Systems

1. Public water system means a system or the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption, if such a system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 50 days out of the year.

2. Chemigation systems connected to the public water system must contain a functional, reduced pressure zone (RPZ), backflow preventer or the functional equivalent, in the water supply line upstream from the point of pesticide introduction. As an option to the RPZ, the water from the public water system shall be discharges into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the outlet end of the fill pipe and the top overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe.

3. All chemigation systems connected to the public water system must also follow restrictions listed in the preceding section titled "Special Precautions for Chemigation".

ROTATIONAL RESTRICTIONS

The following rotational crops may be planted after applying Presidio Fungicide at the labeled rate. Planting earlier than the recommended rotational interval is not allowed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CROPS</th>
<th>ROTATIONAL INTERVAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brassica (Head and Stem)</td>
<td>Immediately</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulc Vegetables</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cruciferous Vegetables</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fungal Vegetables</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Legumes</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Leafy Vegetables (Except Brassica)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Root Vegetables, (Except Carrot, Fava and Sugar Beet)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Crops</td>
<td>18 months</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS – All Food Crops

When to Apply: Begin application when crop and/or environmental conditions favor disease development. Applications must be made on a 7 to 14 day interval, depending on disease pressure. Under severe disease pressure use the higher labeled rate and shortest interval. Apply as a foliar spray in sufficient water to obtain thorough coverage. Chemigation is not recommended when the primary disease is slowly (slowly or other faster diseases).

Resistance Management: Presidio Fungicide must be used as part of an integrated pest management (IPM) program. Apply as a foliar spray in a tank mix with another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogen in sufficient water to obtain thorough coverage.

Restrictions and Limitations

- The maximum Presidio Fungicide application rate is 4 fl oz per acre per application and 12 fl oz per acre per season.
- Apply no more than 2 sequential applications of Presidio Fungicide before alternating with an effective fungicide from a different resistance management group.
- Do not make more than 4 applications of Presidio Fungicide per acre per season.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crops</th>
<th>Diseases</th>
<th>Application Rates</th>
<th>Minimum Time from Last Application to Harvest (PDH)</th>
<th>Specific Use Instructions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brassica (Bread and Seed), Broccoli, Broccoli Sprouts, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Collard, Chinese Broccoli, Chinese Cabbage, Chinese Kale, Cabbage, Cabbage Mustard, Celery, Kale</td>
<td><em>Oxalis</em> (Perennials)</td>
<td>3 to 4 (0.01 to 0.05 lb/A)</td>
<td>Aerial Minimum: 5</td>
<td>A tank mix including a labeled rate of another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogen must be used with Propiconazole for resistance management. Recommended spray interval: 10 days</td>
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<tr>
<th>Crops</th>
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<th>Application Rates</th>
<th>Minimum Time from Last Application to Harvest (PDH)</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bulb Vegetables (including, Garlic, Leek, Shallots, Sweet Onions, Fresh Saffron, Fresh Tulips, Tubers)</td>
<td><em>Oxalis</em></td>
<td>3 to 4 (0.01 to 0.05 lb/A)</td>
<td>Aerial Minimum: 5</td>
<td>A tank mix including a labeled rate of another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogen must be used with Propiconazole for resistance management. Recommended spray interval: 10 days</td>
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<th>Application Rates</th>
<th>Minimum Time from Last Application to Harvest (PIB)</th>
<th>Specific Use Instructions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carrot</td>
<td>Nematodes, Fungi</td>
<td>3 to 4 sprays</td>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>A tank mix including a labeled rate of another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogens cannot be used with Pre Vant fungicide for resistance management. Recommended spray interval: 10 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggplant</td>
<td>Tubers</td>
<td>3 to 4 sprays</td>
<td>7 days</td>
<td>A tank mix including a labeled rate of another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogens cannot be used with Pre Vant fungicide for resistance management. Recommended spray interval: 10 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes</td>
<td>Evilory Mite</td>
<td>3 to 4 sprays</td>
<td>14 days</td>
<td>A tank mix including a labeled rate of another labeled fungicide product with a different mode of action on the target pathogens cannot be used with Pre Vant fungicide for resistance management. Recommended spray interval: 10 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Requirements</td>
<td>Amount</td>
<td>Application</td>
<td>Purpose</td>
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<tr>
<td>Control of Pests</td>
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<td>Odor Control</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moisture Control</td>
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<tr>
<td>Temperature Control</td>
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**Storage and Disposal**

Do not contaminate water, food, feed or other articles of potential human consumption.

Keep out of reach of children.

Do not mix with other products.

Precautions for Safe Handling and Storage

- Do not eat, drink, or smoke during handling.
- Store at 50°F or higher and keep away from food, feed or other articles of potential human consumption.
- Do not contaminate water, food, feed, or other articles of potential human consumption.

**Disclaimer**

The above information is intended for use by trained professionals and is not intended to be comprehensive. For complete and detailed information, please refer to the product label and consult the manufacturer's instructions.