COPPER SULFATE CRYSTALS

intended for residential/homeowner use only

ACTIVE INGREDIENT: By Weight
Copper sulfate pentahydrate* .... 99.0%
OTHER INGREDIENTS: .......... 1.0%
TOTAL 100.0%

CAS #7758-99-8
*COPPER AS METALLIC, 25.1%

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
DANGER – PELIGRO
Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See side panels for complete Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use (including First Aid and Storage and Disposal).

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EPA REG. NO. 55576-1-2217
EPA EST. NO. 2217-KS-2

NET WEIGHT: 15 LBS. (6.8 kg)
PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS
DANGER – PELIGRO: CORROSIVE. Causes irreversible eye damage. May be fatal if swallowed. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Avoid contact with skin. Do not breathe dust or spray mist. Wear goggles or face shield, long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, shoes and chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS
Users should wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Users should remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Users should remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

FIRST AID

| If in eyes:          | Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. |
| If swallowed:       | Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. |
|                     | Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. |
|                     | Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. |
|                     | Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. |
| If on skin or clothing: | Take off contaminated clothing. |
|                     | Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. |
|                     | Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. |

(continued on next column)

NOTES: Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.
In the event of a medical emergency, you may also contact the National Pesticide Information Center at 1-800-858-7378 available 7:30 AM to 3:30 PM PST M-F except holidays.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. Product causes eye irritation.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates and may contaminate water through runoff. For terrestrial uses do not apply directly to water. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsates.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE
It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.
Do not allow adults, children or pets to enter the treated area until sprays have dried or dusts have settled. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact adults, children, or pets, either directly or through drift.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE
Water hardness, temperature of the water, the type and amount of vegetation to be controlled, and the amount of water flow are to be considered in using Copper Sulfate Crystals to control algae. Begin treatment soon after plant growth has started. If treatment is delayed until a large amount of algae is present, larger quantities of Copper Sulfate Crystals will be required. Algal growth is difficult to control with Copper Sulfate Crystals when water temperatures are low (less than 60°F) or when the water alkalinity is above 50 ppm. Larger quantities of Copper Sulfate Crystals will be required to kill and control algae in water which is flowing than in a body of stagnant water. If possible, curtail the flow of water before treatment and hold dormant for approximately three days after treatment or until the algae have begun to die. When preparing a Copper Sulfate Crystals solution in water, the mixing container should be made of plastic, glass, or a painted, enameled, or copper-lined metal container. It is usually best to treat algae on a sunny day when the heavy mats of filamentous algae are most likely to be floating on the surface where they can be
sprayed directly. If there is some doubt about the concentration to apply, it is best to start with the lower concentration given in the Specific Instructions below.

Treatment of algae can result in oxygen loss from decomposition of dead algae. This loss can cause fish suffocation. Therefore, to minimize this hazard, treat no more than one-half of the water area in a single operation and wait at least 14 days between treatments. Begin treatments along the shore and proceed outward in bands to allow fish to move into untreated water. NOTE: If treated water is to be used as a source of potable water, the metallic copper residual must not exceed 1 ppm (4 ppm Copper Sulfate Crystals).

CALCULATIONS FOR THE AMOUNT OF WATER IMPOUNDED AND FOR THE AMOUNT OF COPPER SULFATE CRYSTALS TO BE USED: Calculate water volume as follows: (1) Obtain surface area by measuring of regular shaped ponds or mapping of irregular ponds or by reference to previously recorded engineering data or maps. (2) Calculate average depth by sounding in a regular pattern and taking the mean of these readings or by reference to previously obtained data. (3) Multiply surface area in feet by average depth in feet to obtain cubic feet of water volume. (4) Multiply surface area in acres by average depth in feet to obtain total acre-feet of water volume.

CALCULATE WEIGHT OF WATER TO BE TREATED AS FOLLOWS: (1) Multiply volume in cubic feet by 62,44 to obtain total pounds of water, or (2) Multiply volume in acre feet by 2,720,000 to obtain pounds of water.

CALCULATIONS OF ACTIVE INGREDIENT TO BE ADDED: To calculate the amount of Copper Sulfate Crystals needed to achieve the recommended concentration, multiply the weight of water by the recommended concentration of Copper Sulfate Crystals. Since recommended concentrations are normally given in parts per million (ppm), it will first be necessary to convert the value in parts per million to a decimal equivalent. For example, 2 ppm is the same as 0.000002 when used in this calculation. Therefore, to calculate the amount of Copper Sulfate Crystals to treat 1 acre-foot of water with 2 ppm Copper Sulfate Crystals (or 0.5 ppm metallic copper), the calculation would be as follows:

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0.000002 \times 2,720,000 = 5.44 \text{ lbs, Copper Sulfate Crystals.}
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SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

APPLICATION METHODS TO CONTROL ALGAE IN IMPOUNDED WATERS, LAKES, PONDS AND RESERVOIRS: There are several methods by which to apply Copper Sulfate Crystals to impounded water. Probably the most satisfactory and simplest method is to dissolve the Copper Sulfate Crystals in water and to spray this water over the body of water from a boat. A small pump mounted in the boat can easily be used for this purpose. Fine crystals may be broadcast directly on the water surface from a properly equipped boat. Where the situation permits, Copper Sulfate Crystals may be applied under the water by dragging burlap bags containing Copper Sulfate Crystals. The crystals are placed in burlap bags and dragged through the water by means of a boat. Begin treatment along the shoreline and proceed outward until one-third to one-half of the total area has been treated. Care should be taken that the course of the boat is such as to cause even distribution of the chemical.

Continue dragging the burlap bags over the treated area until the minimum dosage is achieved and all crystals have been dissolved. Large or medium size crystals that dissolve slowly should be used with this method. Note: EPA sets the maximum application rate at 4 ppm Copper Sulfate Crystals (1 ppm metallic copper); however, 1 to 2 ppm Copper Sulfate Crystals can be used to treat most genera of algae. Minimum retreatment interval is 14 days.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store in original container and place in a locked storage area.

PESTICIDE & CONTAINER HANDLING: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. If empty: Place in trash or offer for recycling, if available. If partly filled: Call your local solid waste agency for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

NOTICE: PBI/Gordon Corporation warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label thereof and is reasonably fit for purposes stated on such label only when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of PBI/Gordon Corporation. To the extent consistent with applicable law, PBI/Gordon Corporation shall not be liable for consequential, special or indirect damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed by the Buyer. To the extent consistent with applicable law, an exclusive remedy of any buyer or user of this product for any and all losses, injuries, or damages resulting from or in any way arising from the use, handling or application of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid for this product or at PBI/Gordon Corporation’s election, the replacement of this product. PBI/GORDON CORPORATION MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS STATED ABOVE.

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